

Designs, strategies and cliques

Pierre Boudes, IML, Marseille

Tokyo, march 2004

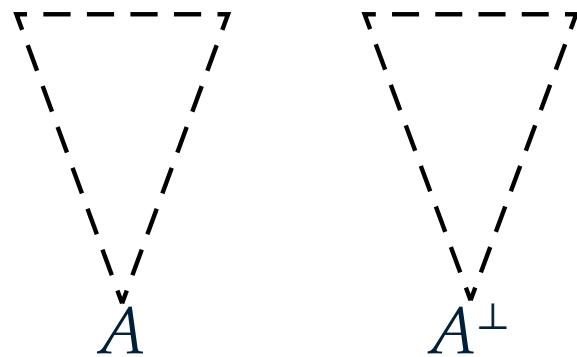


Introduction

- Interaction (social life of proofs)

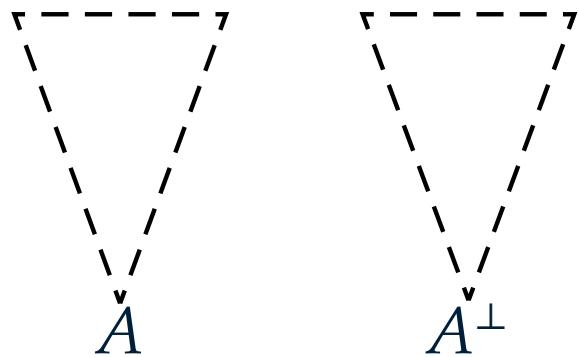
Introduction

► Interaction (social life of proofs)



Introduction

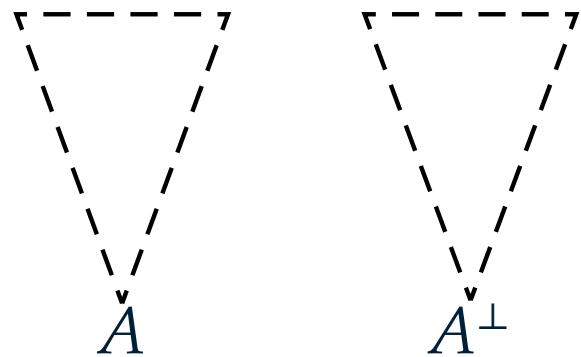
- ▶ Interaction (social life of proofs)



- ▶ Polarisation

Introduction

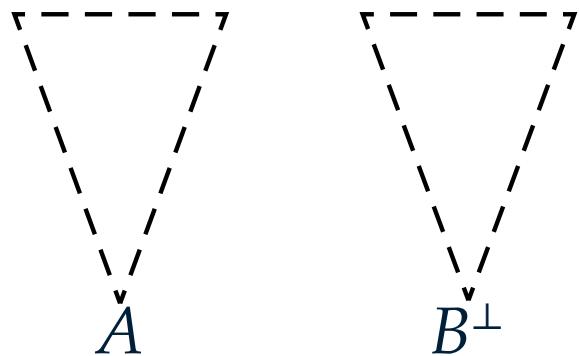
- ▶ Interaction (social life of proofs)



- ▶ Polarisation
- ▶ Localization

Introduction

- ▶ Interaction (social life of proofs)



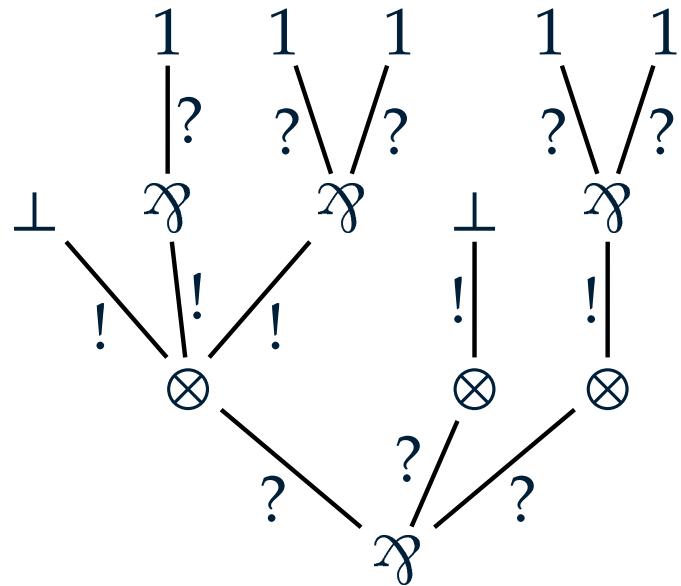
- ▶ Polarisation
- ▶ Localization

Scope

- Polarized
- No atoms
- No additives ($\&$, \oplus , \top , 0)
- No data copying (*i.e.* LL contraction rule) so no real exponentials

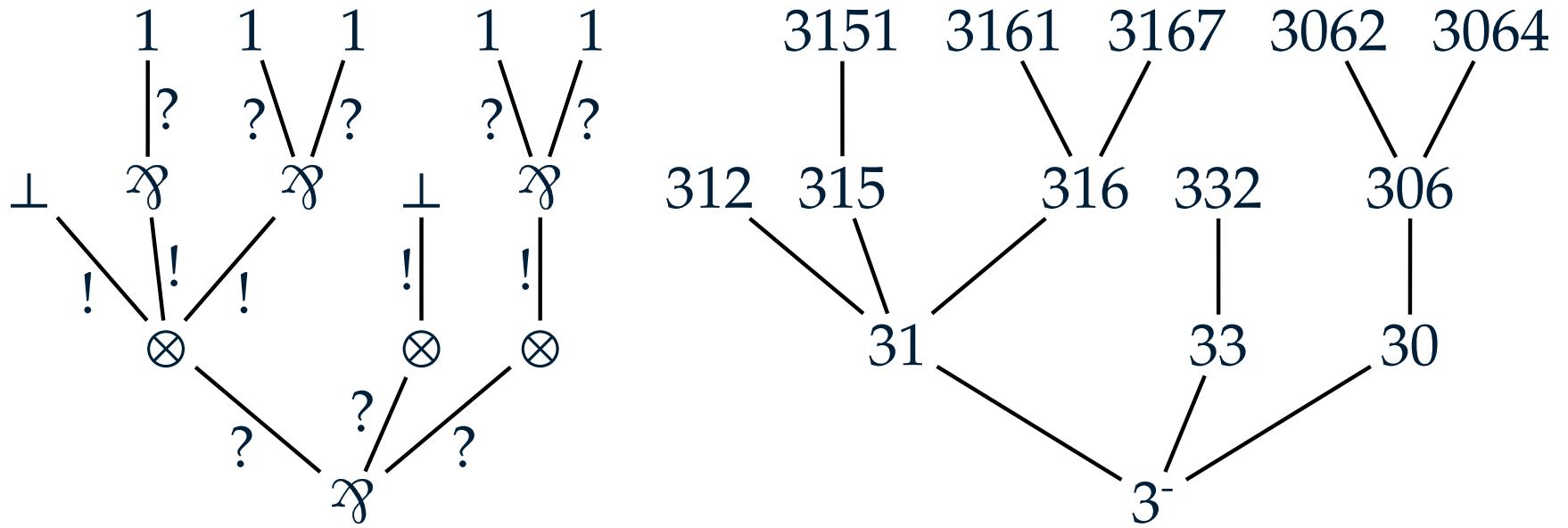
Ludics : formulae

$$F = ?(!\perp \otimes !?1 \otimes !(?1 \wp ?1)) \wp ?!\perp \wp ?!(?1 \wp ?1)$$

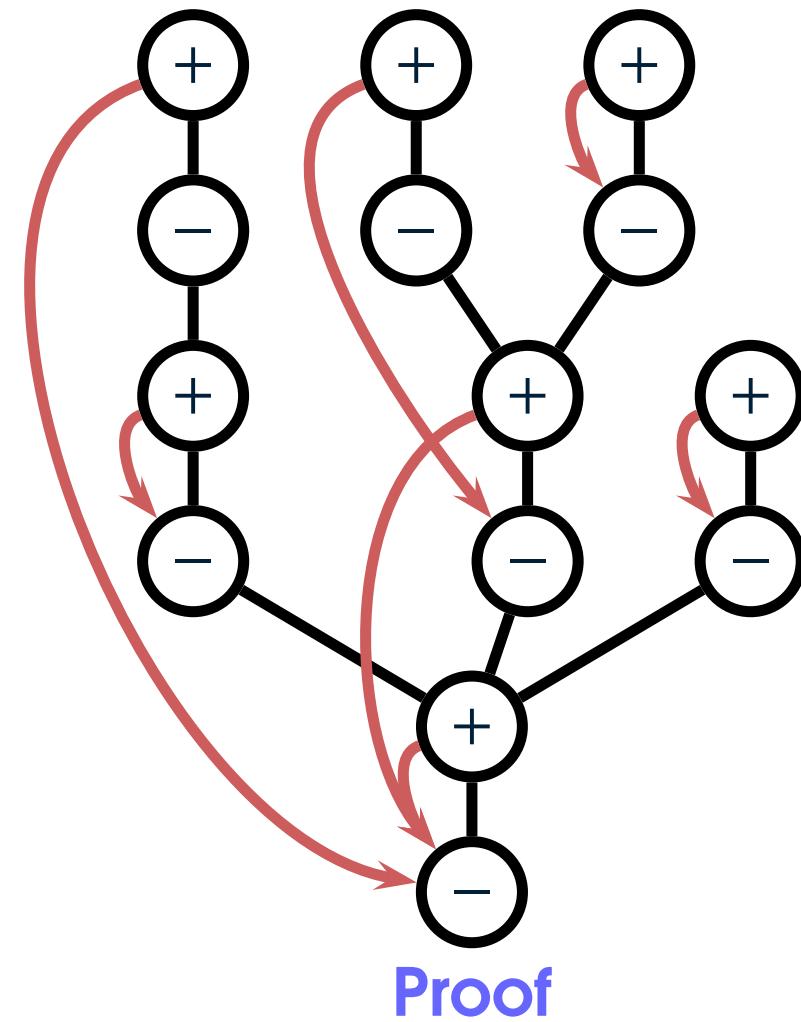


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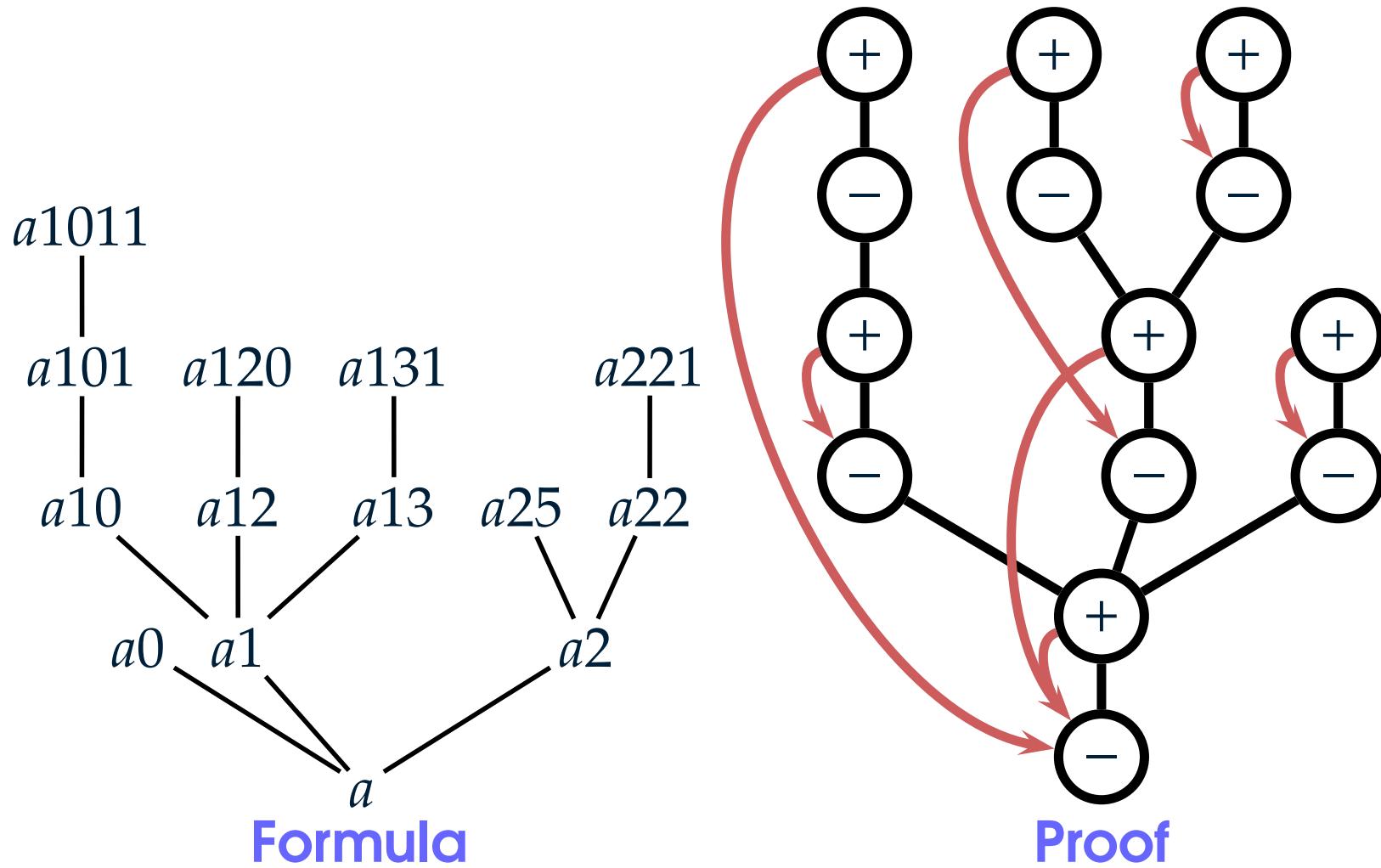


Designs, abstract Böhm trees, ...

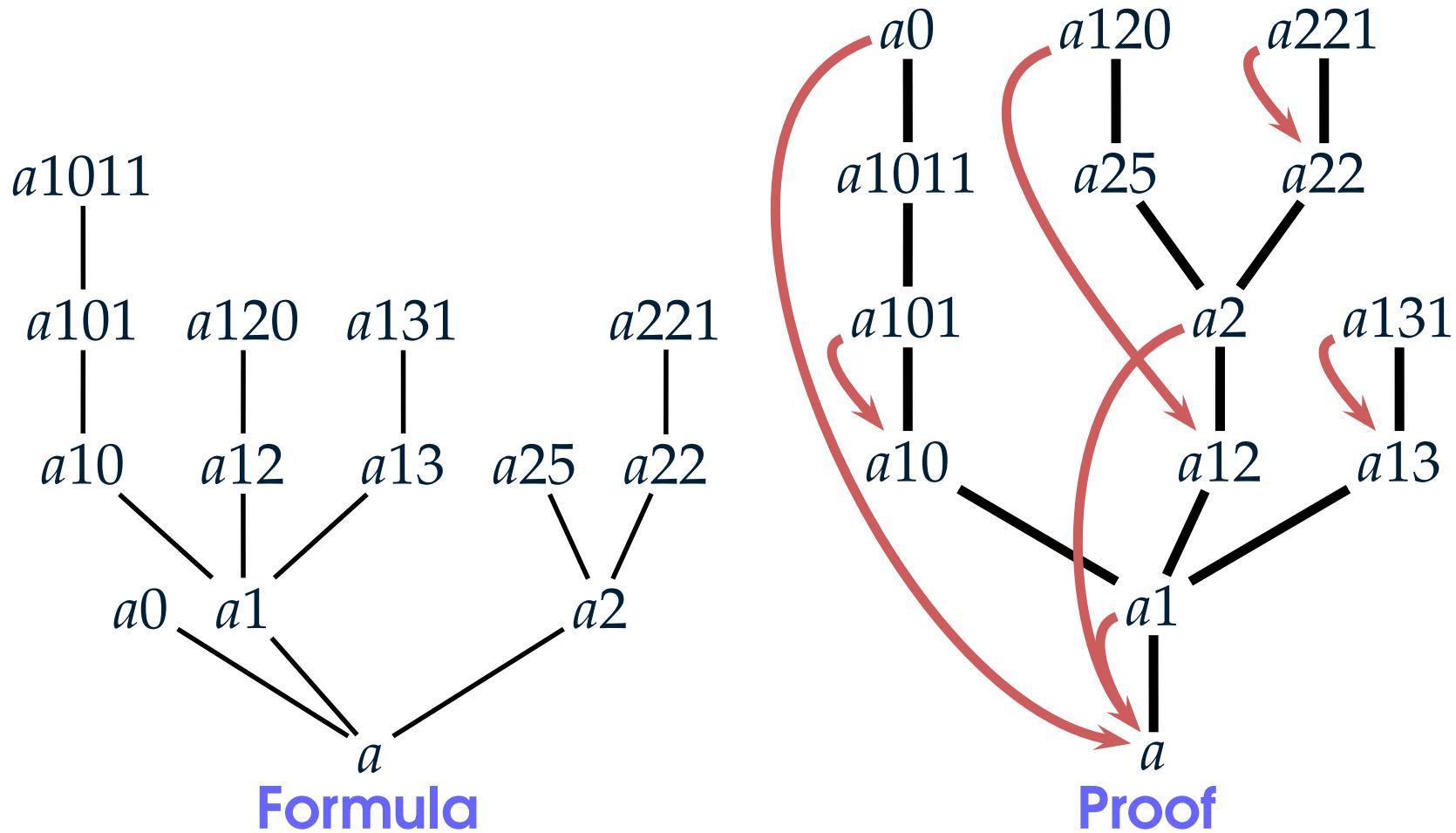


Proof

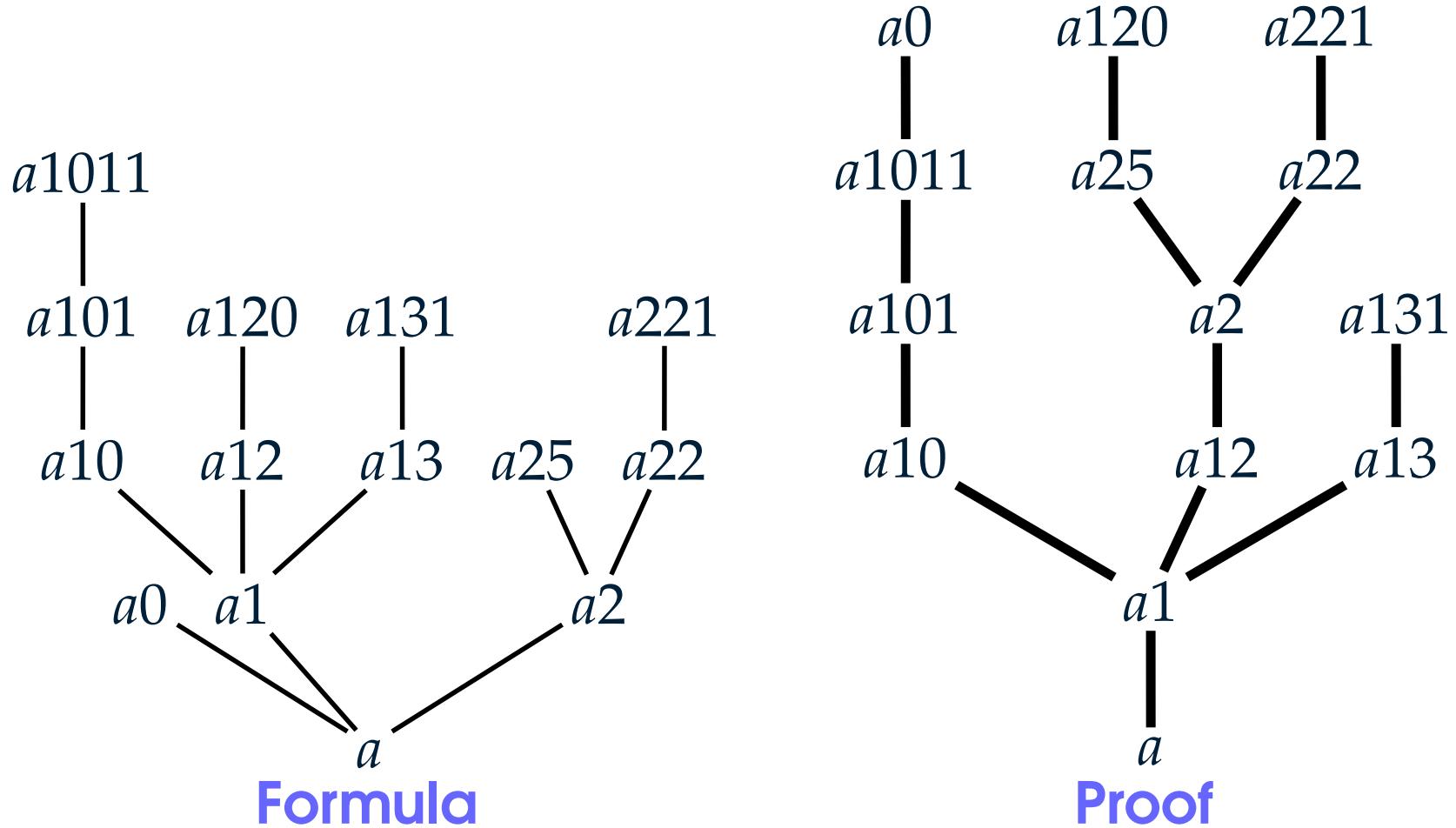
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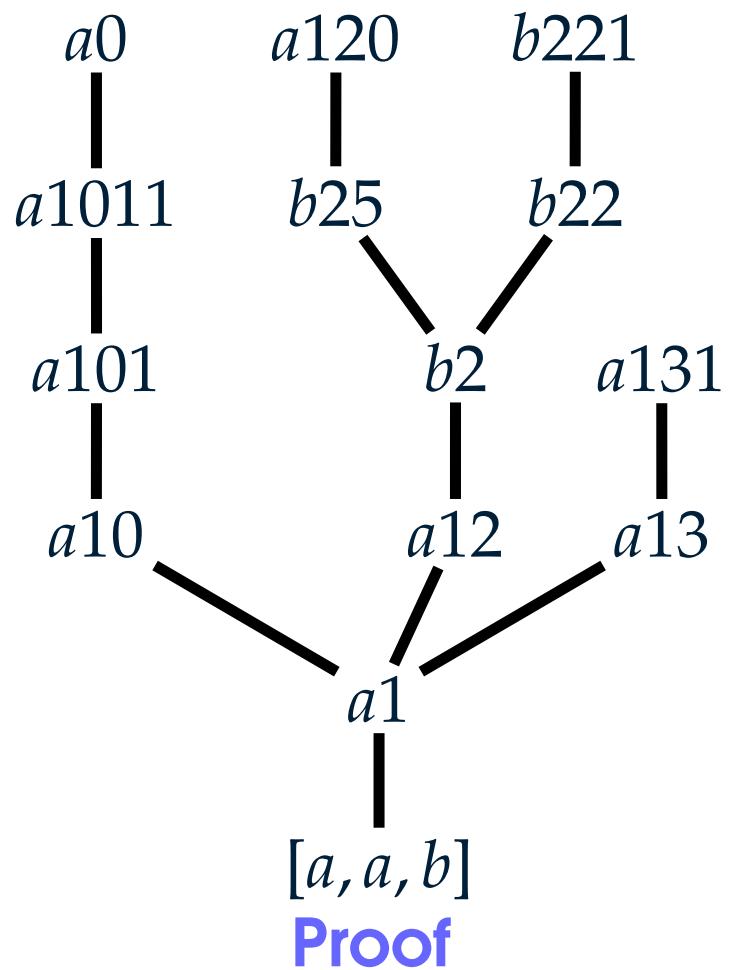
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Tensor

$$\begin{array}{c} \vdots \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \\ b^+ \\ | \\ [a_1, \dots, a_n] \end{array} \otimes \begin{array}{c} \vdots \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \\ b^+ \\ | \\ [c_1, \dots, c_k] \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \vdots \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \\ b^+ \\ | \\ [a_1, \dots, a_n, c_1, \dots, c_k] \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma, P(b) \quad \vdash \Delta, P'(b)}{\vdash \Gamma, \Delta, P \otimes P'(b)}$$

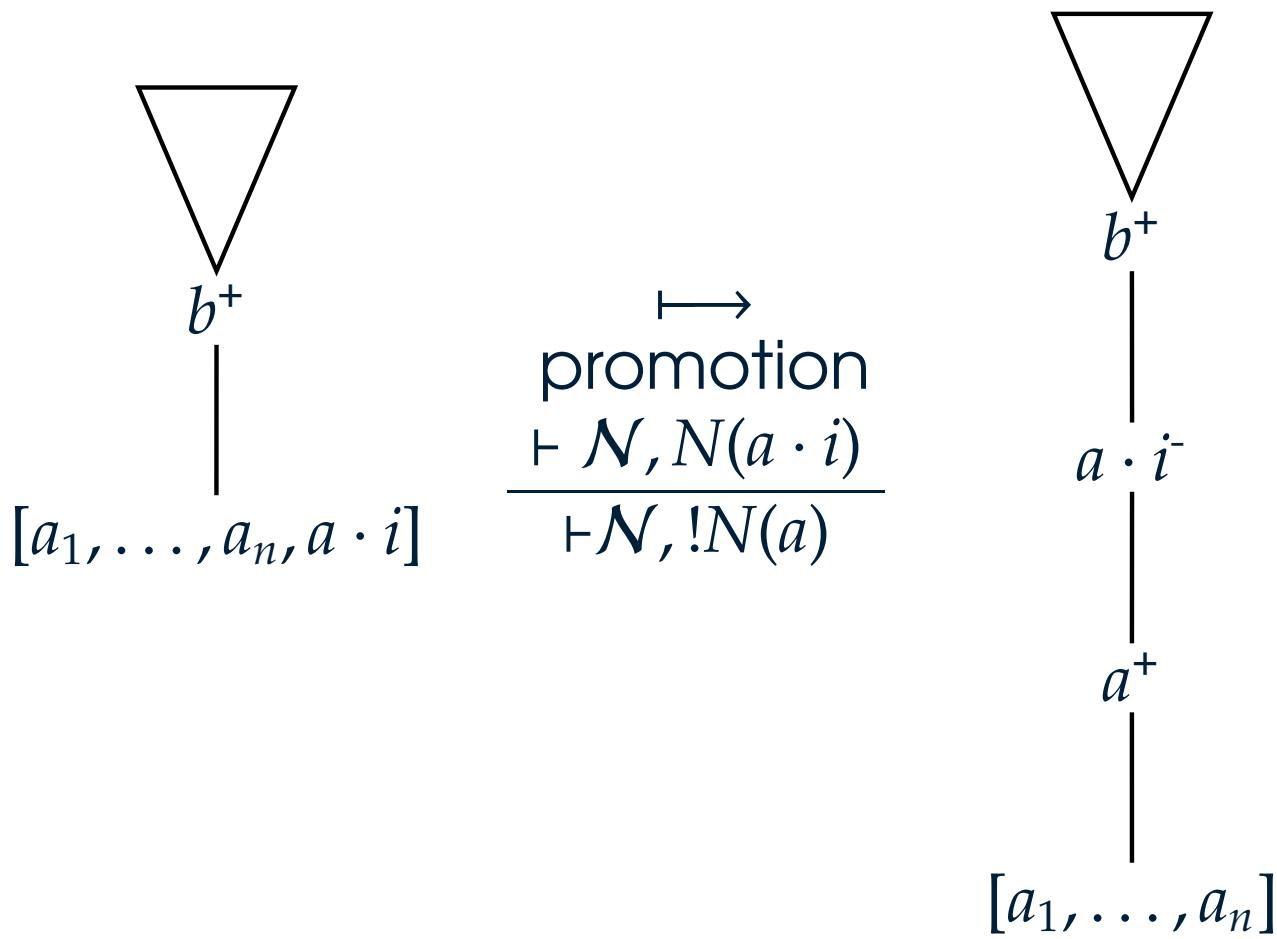
Tensor

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$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma, P(b) \quad \vdash \Delta, P'(b)}{\vdash \Gamma, \Delta, P \otimes P'(b)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} a^+ \\ | \\ [] \end{array} \quad \overline{\vdash 1(a)} \quad (0\text{-ary case})$$

Of course



Dereliction, weakening

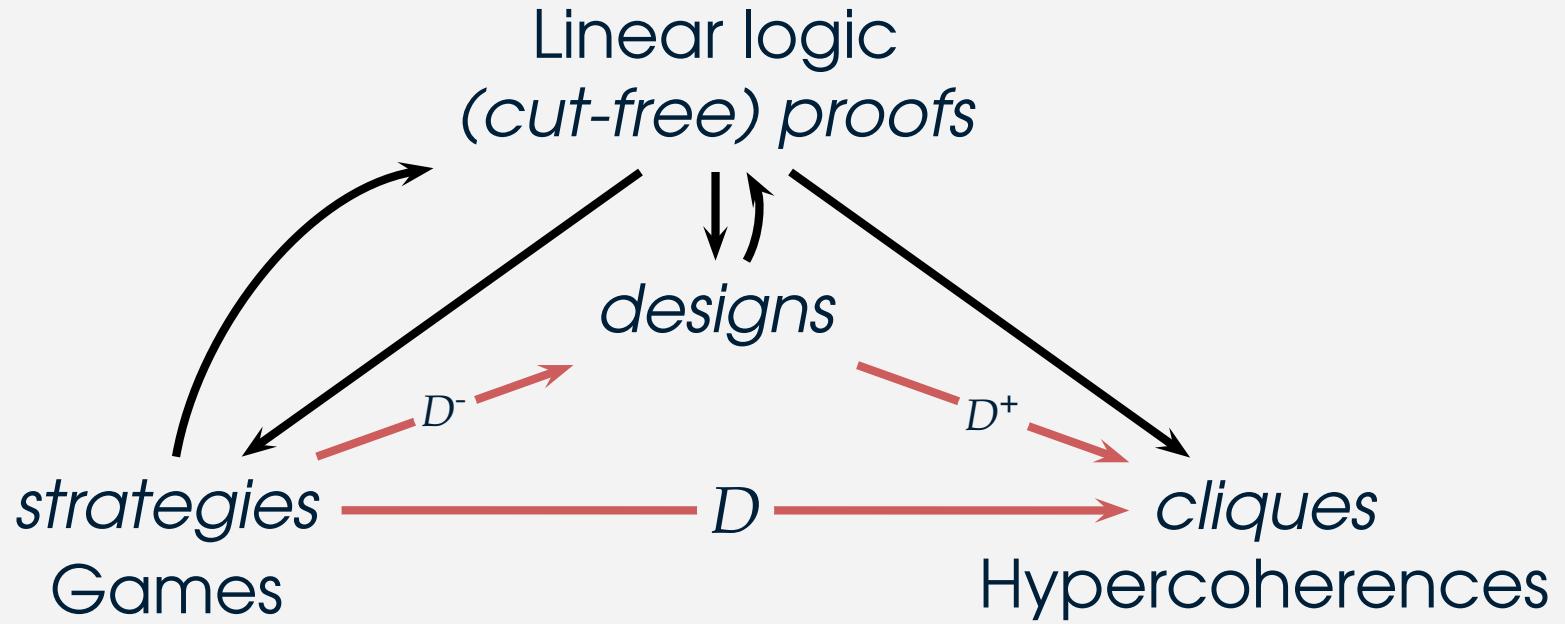
$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \triangle \\ a \cdot i^+ \\ \downarrow \\ [a_1, \dots, a_n] \end{array}}{\frac{\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ \text{dereliction} \\ \vdash \mathcal{N}, P(a \cdot i) \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{N}, ?P(a) \end{array}}{\begin{array}{c} \triangle \\ a \cdot i^+ \\ \downarrow \\ [a_1, \dots, a_n, a] \end{array}}}$$
$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \triangle \\ [a_1, \dots, a_n] \end{array}}{\frac{\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ \text{weakening} \\ \vdash \Gamma \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, ?P(a) \end{array}}{\begin{array}{c} \triangle \\ [a_1, \dots, a_n, a] \end{array}}}}$$

Par

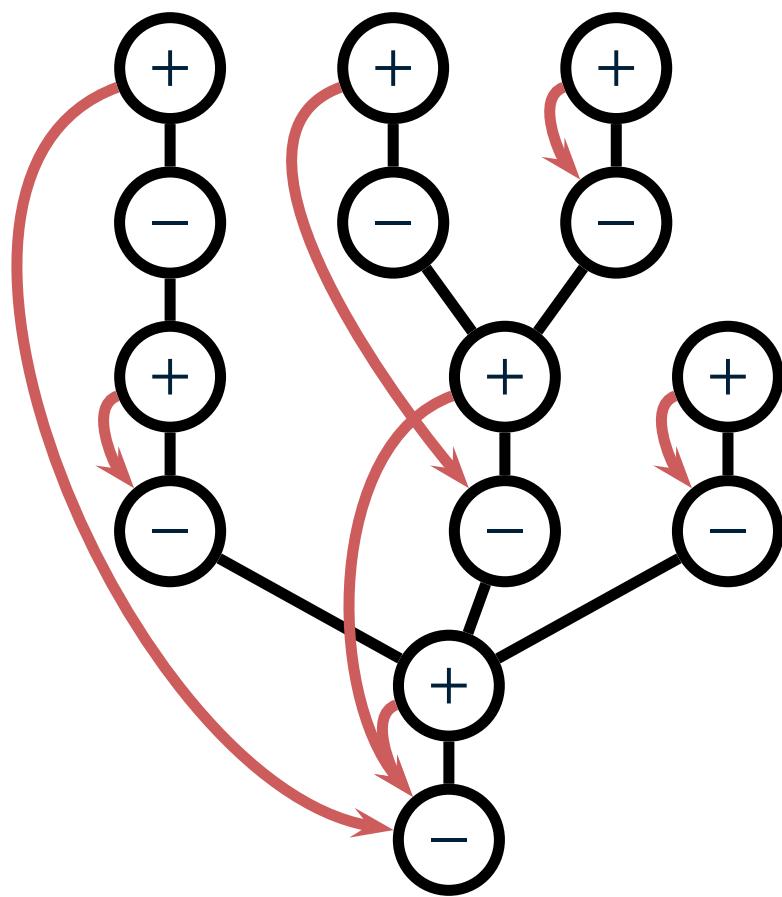
$$[a_1, \dots, a_n, a, a] \quad \frac{\vdash \Gamma, N(a), N'(a)}{\vdash \Gamma, N \not\approx N'(a)} \quad [a_1, \dots, a_n, a]$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \text{bot} \\ \vdash \Gamma \end{array}}{\vdash \Gamma, \perp(a)} \quad [a_1, \dots, a_n, a]$$

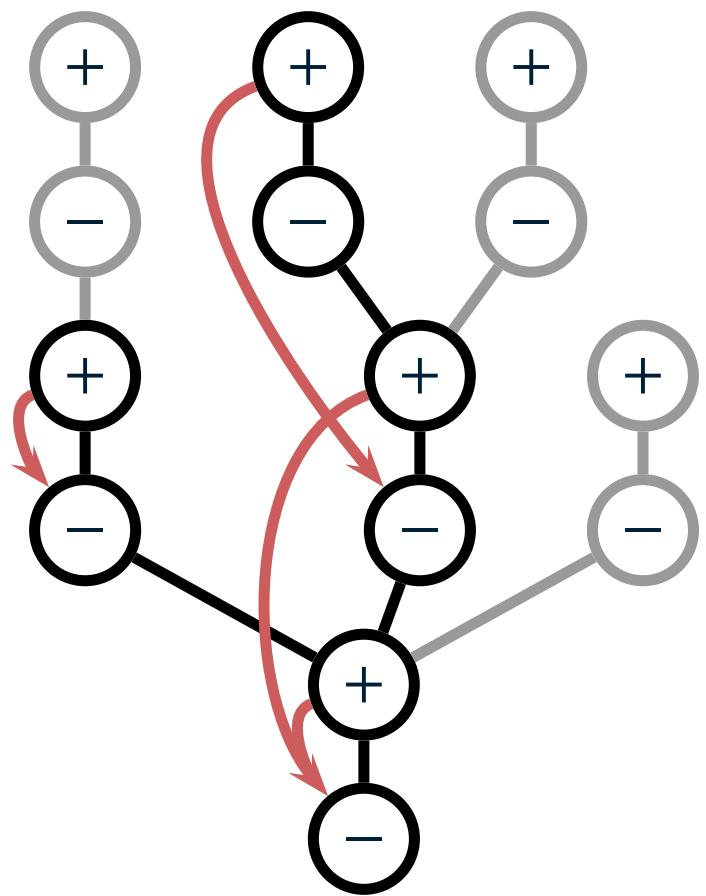
Situation



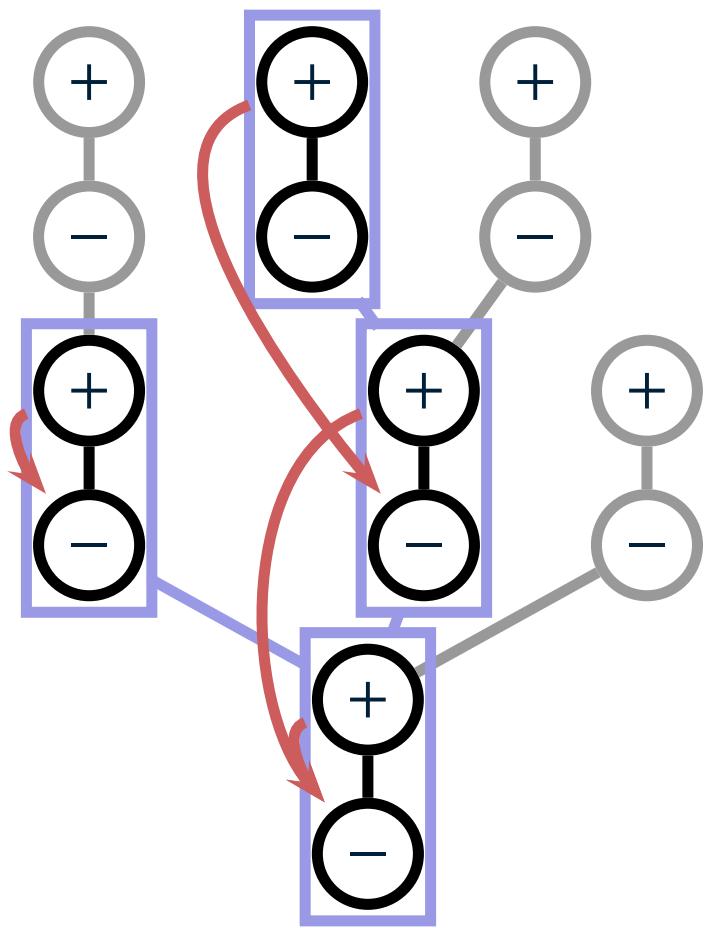
Relation with HO games (Laurent's polarized games)



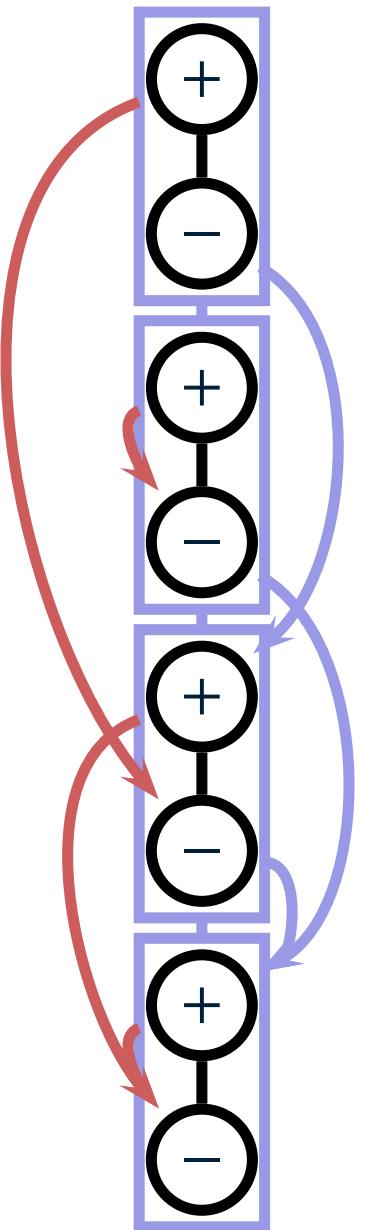
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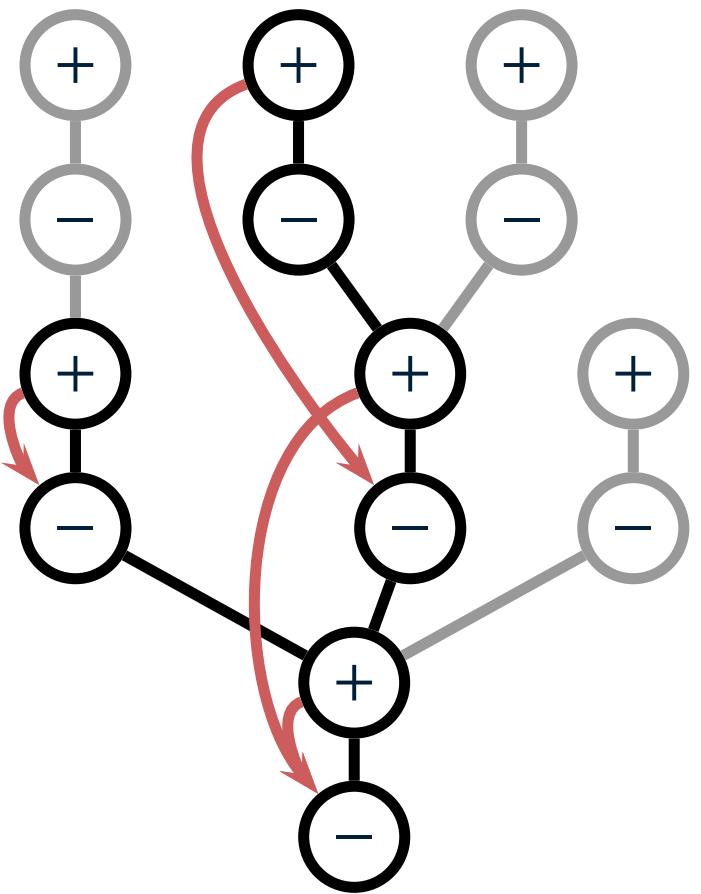
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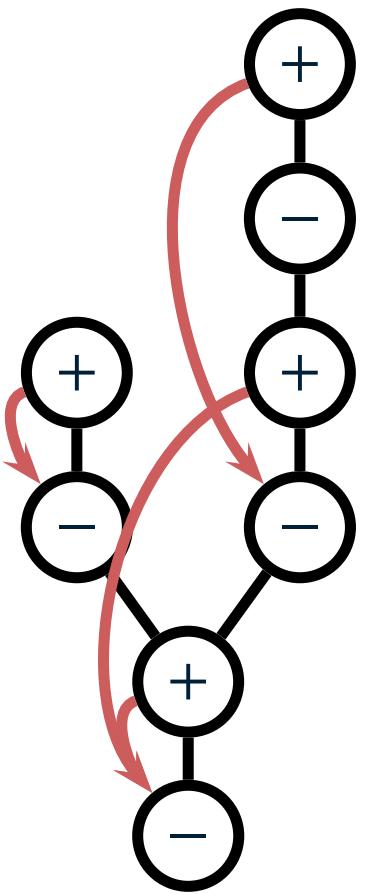
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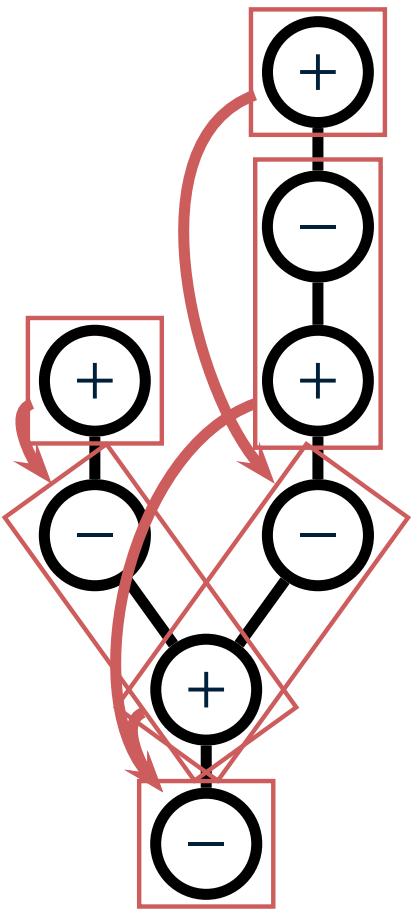
Relation with the relational model



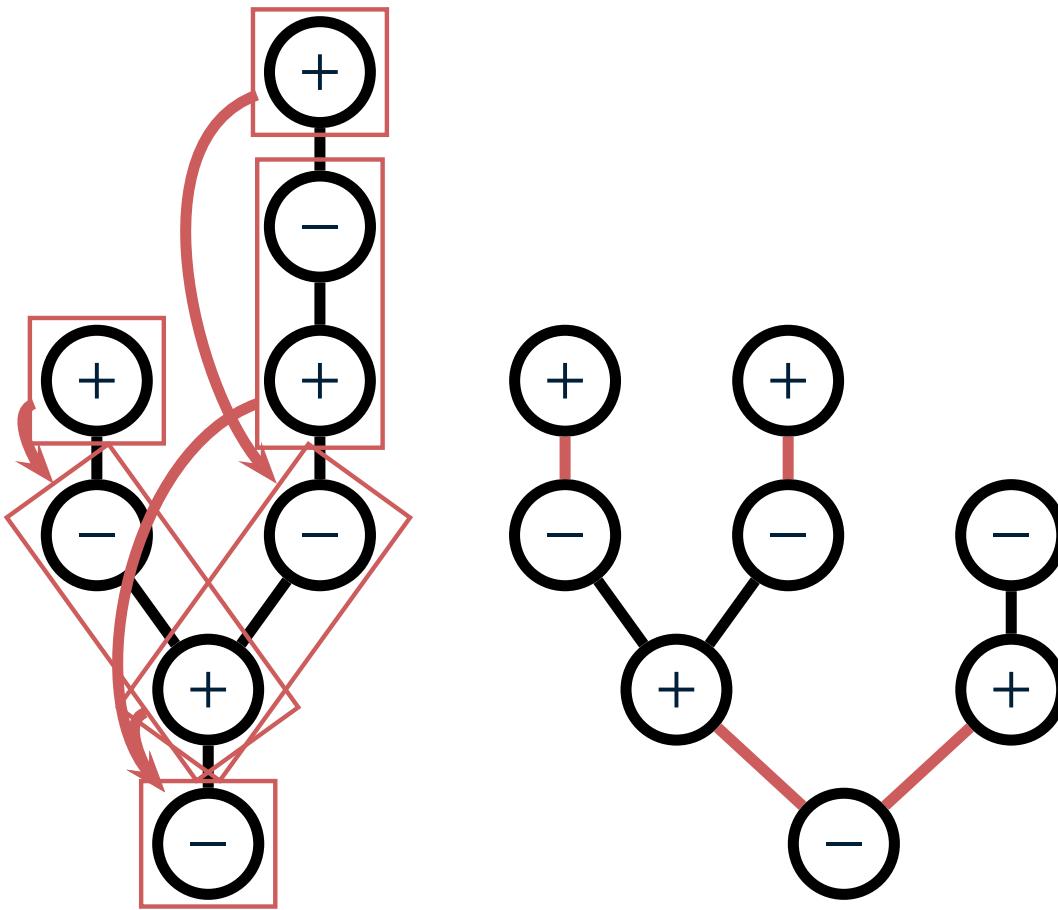
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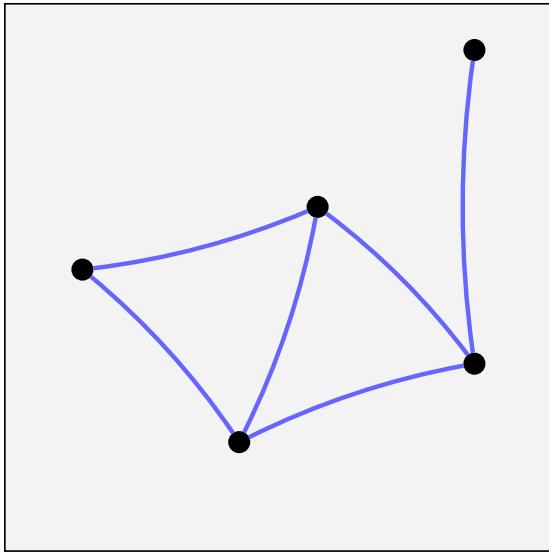


Relation with the relational model

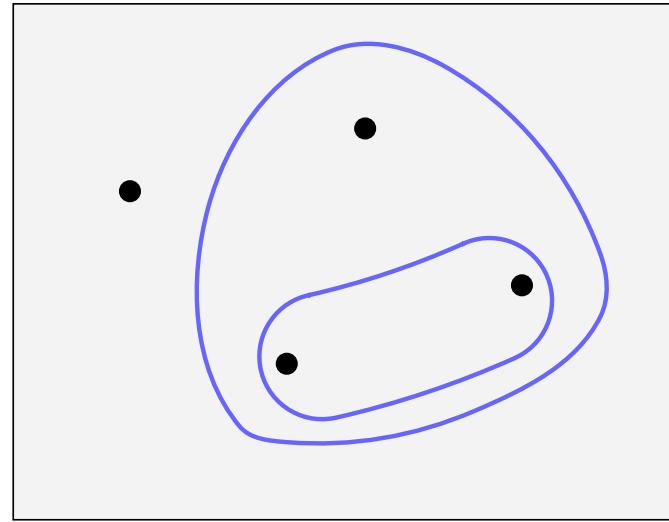


Coherence and hypercoherence spaces

a coherence

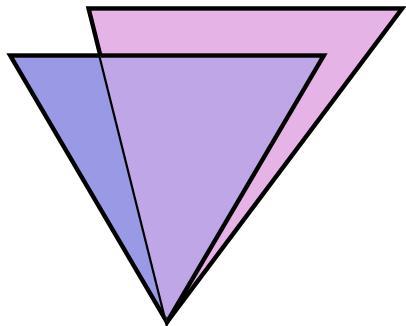


a hypercoherence



Coherence

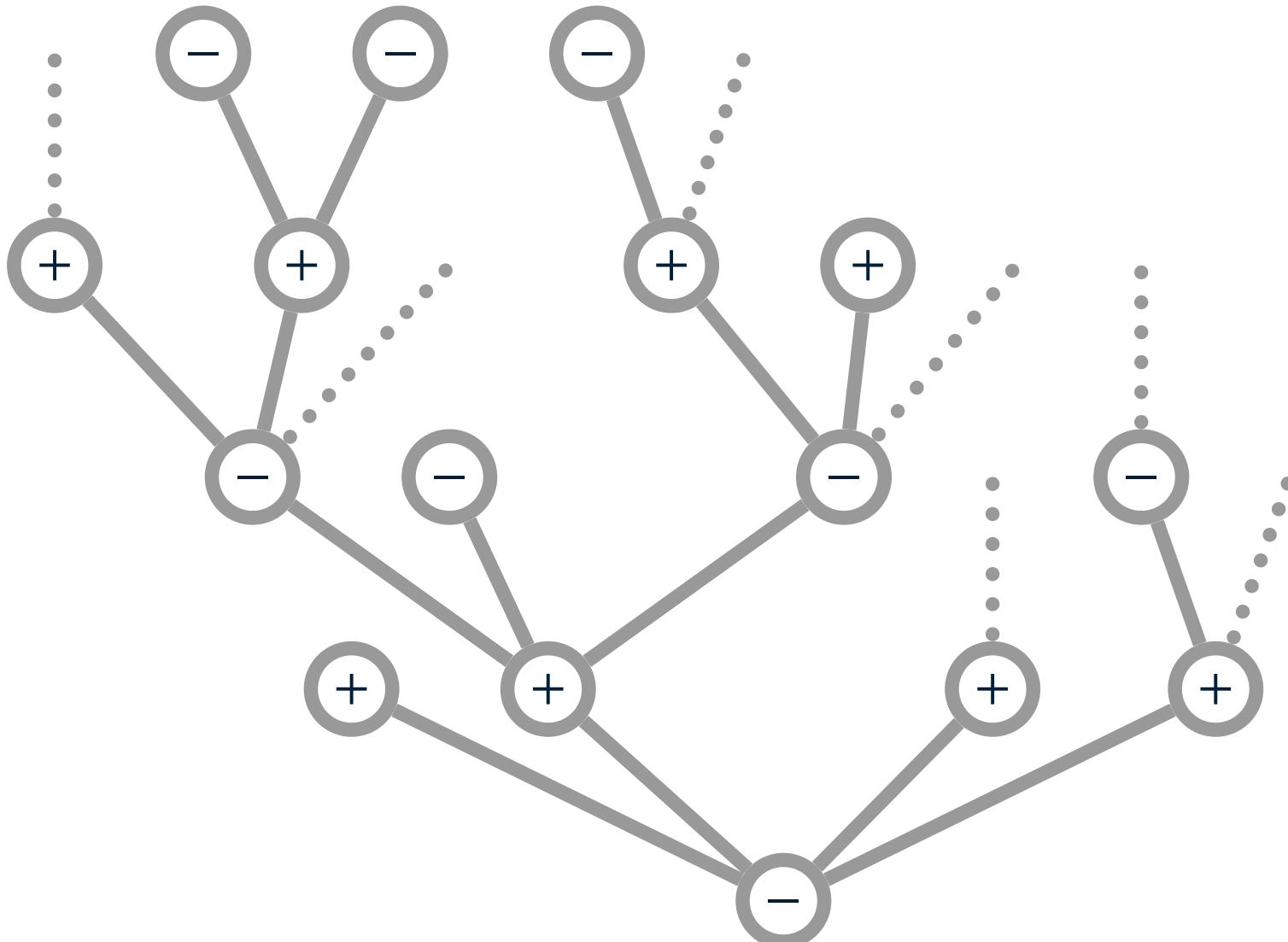
- ▶ Coherence of p_0, \dots, p_n depends only on $\cap p_i$ (intersection) and $\cup p_i$ (superposition) and is equivalent to the coherence of $\cap p_i$ and $\cup p_i$.



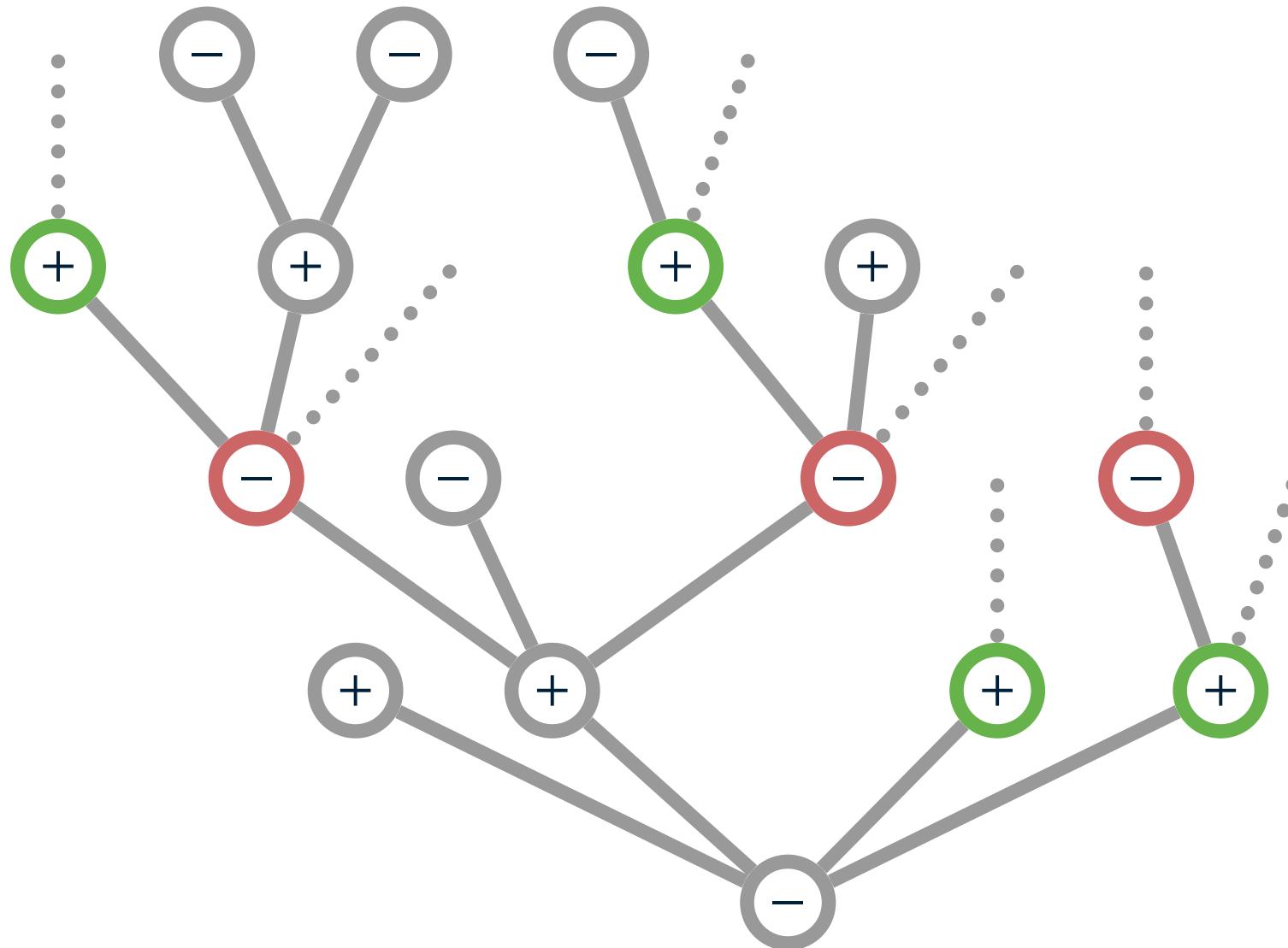
- ▶ Interpretations of proofs are closed by intersection and superposition of trees/points.

(...)

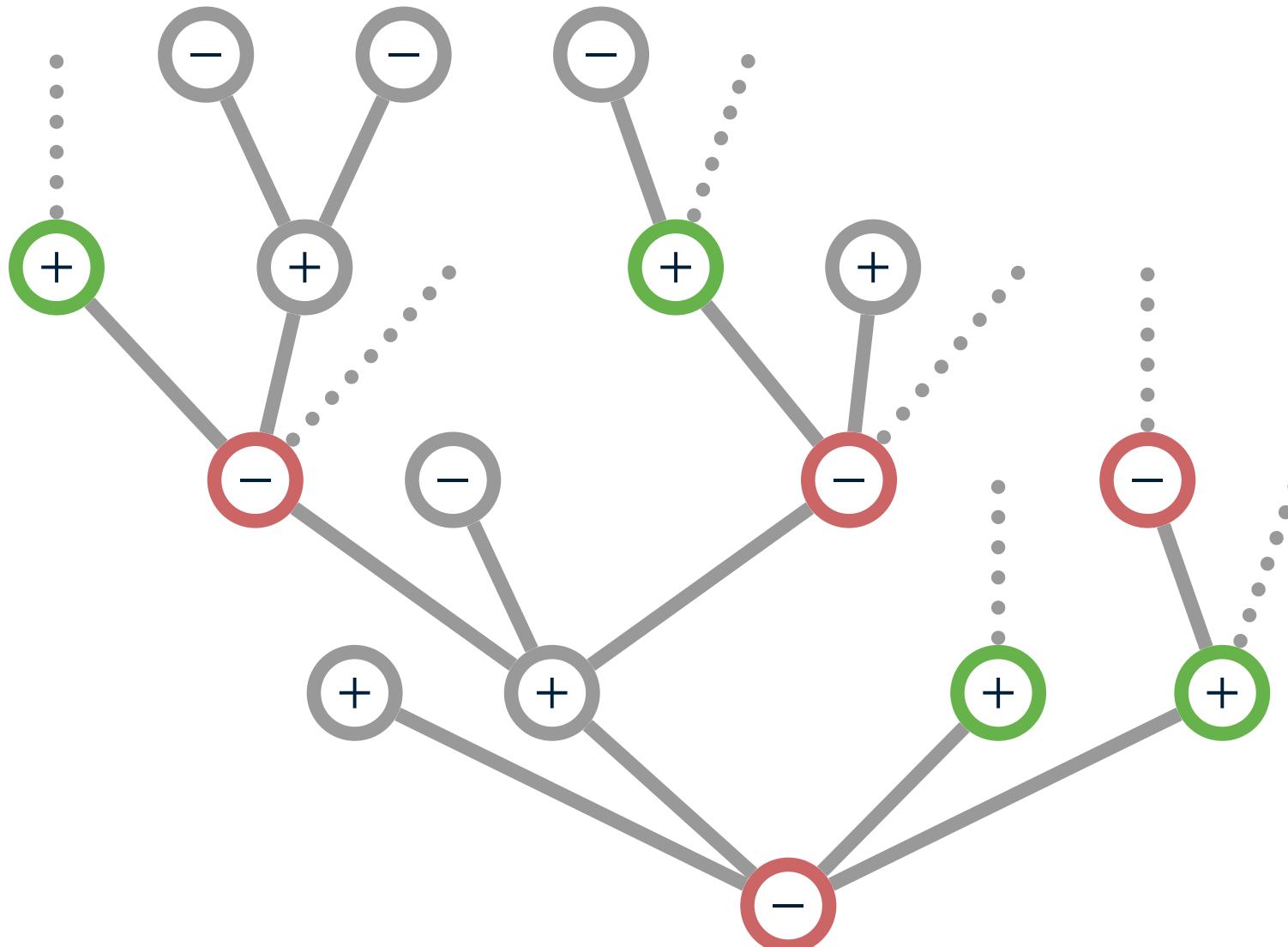
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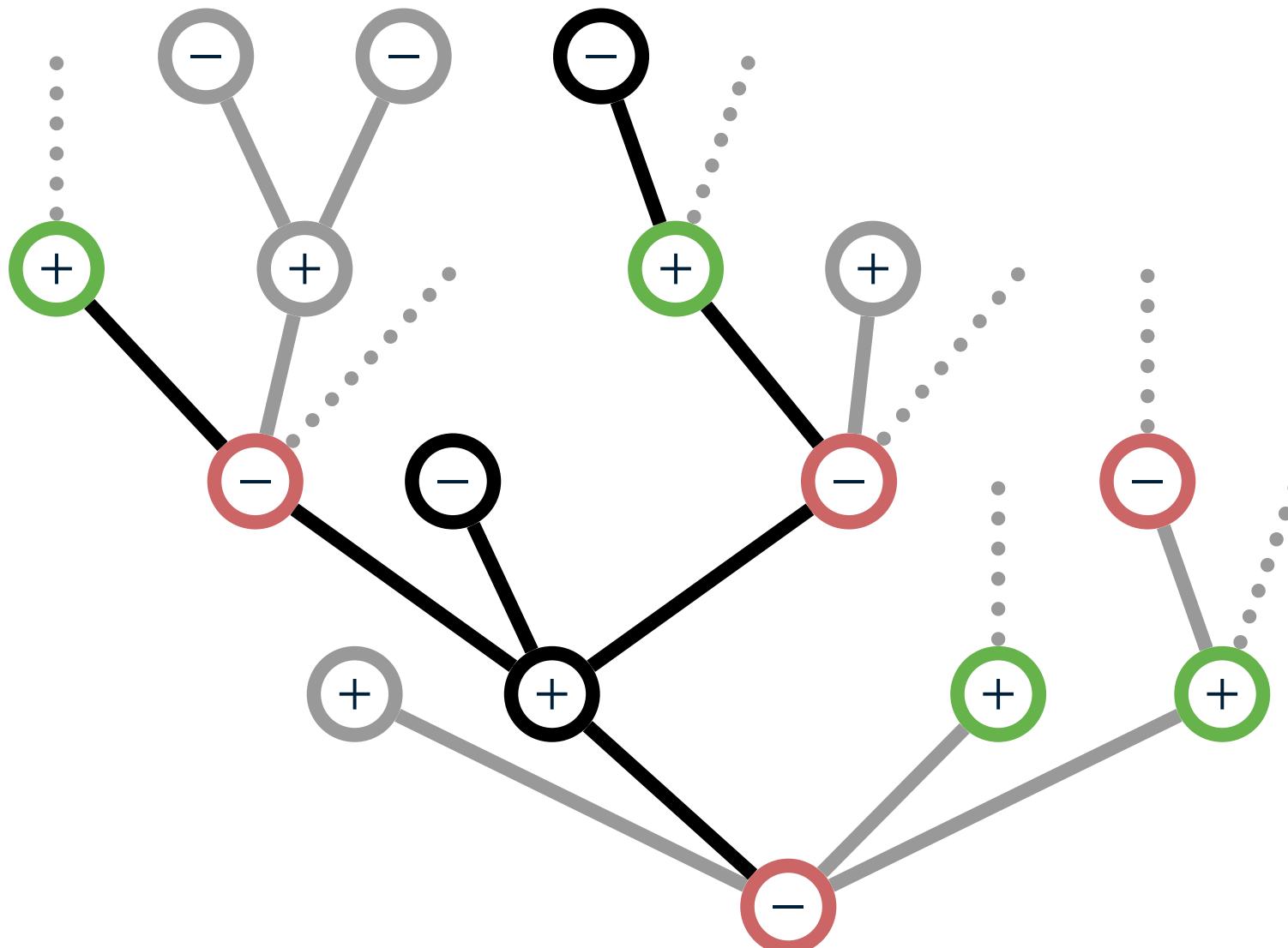
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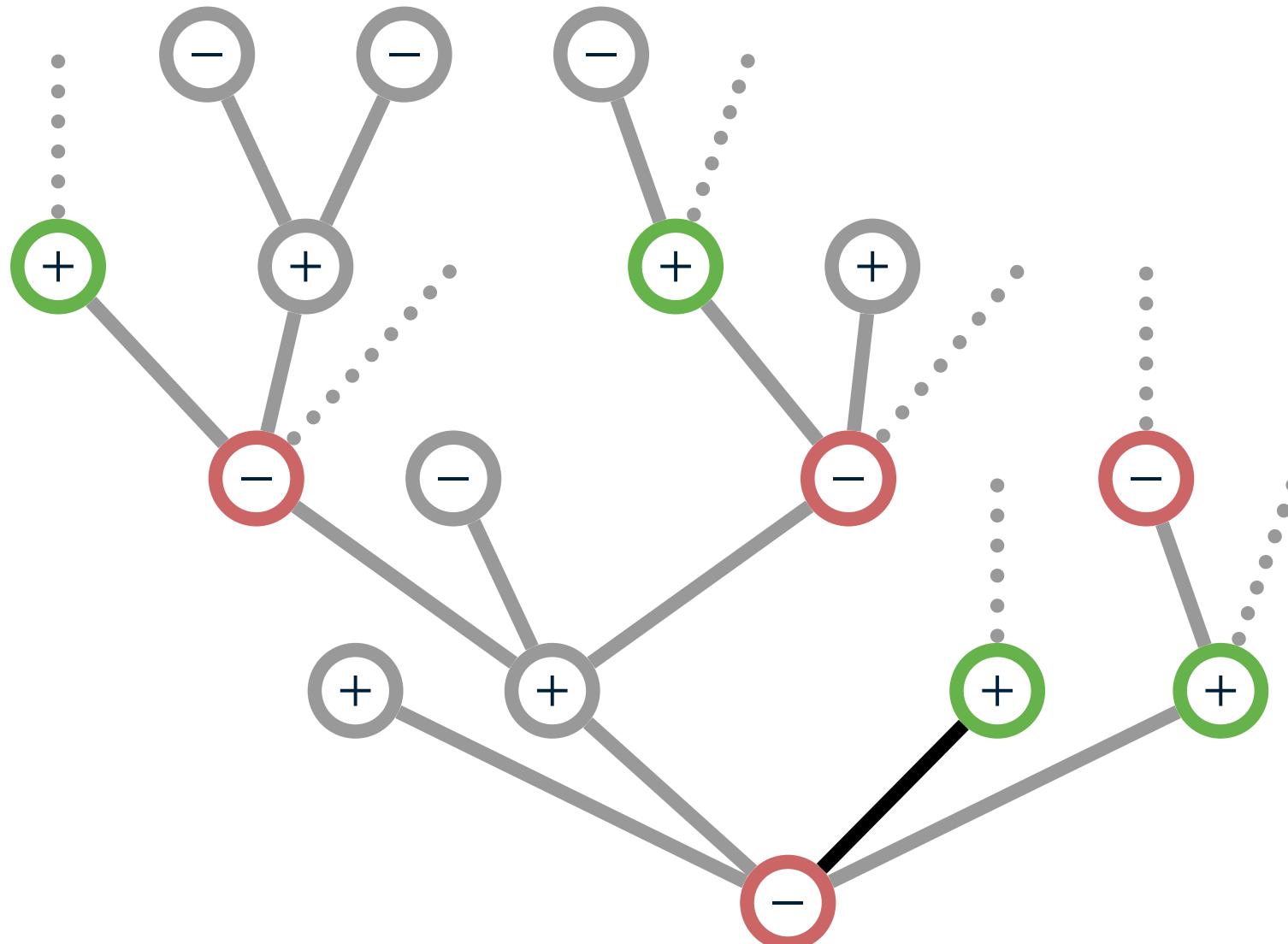
Coherence



Coherence



Coherence



What next ?

- Extension to exponentials (contraction rule)
 - additives, through $!(A \& B) \cong !A \otimes !B$, etc.
 - injectivity of statical semantics for LLP
 - simple fully complete statical semantics for LLP
- Relation with abstract Böhm trees, untyped lambda-calculus, lambda mu, etc.
- Semantics of objects calculi